

## STRUCTURAL WALL | KEYSTONE STANDARD® I

# KEYSTONE STANDARD® I

The Keystone Standard unit's depth, combined with sound engineering, to create a commercial retaining wall solution that provides unrivaled structural stability. From backyard landscaping to large, load-bearing reinforced structures, the Keystone Standard unit's history of proven performance combines with diverse face styles, textures, colors and design possibilities to make it a favorite of architects, engineers and contractors worldwide.



Tri-plane



Straight Split



Tri-plane



Straight Split

#### Unit Dimensions:

8" h x 18" w x 18 - 21" d  
(203mm x 457mm x 457 - 533mm)

#### Unit Weights:

Tri-Plane: 94 - 106 lbs (43 - 48 kg)  
Straight Split: 102 - 114 lbs (46 - 52 kg)

#### Units/sq.ft.: 1

#### Pin Specifications:

½" x 5¼" Fiberglass Alignment Pins  
(13mm x 133mm)



## FEATURES & BENEFITS

### Maximum Versatility and Performance

- Height-to-depth ratio delivers superior construction stability, durability, and strength.
- Near vertical or battered setback options.
- Higher unit-to-unit shear resistance.
- Open cores allow for gravel interlock across block interfaces.
- Increased vertical drainage through units.

### Ease of Installation

- Trapezoidal shaped sides offer ease in constructing radii.
- Shape of the tail design makes for easier handling in the field.
- Triangular shaped pin connection hole allows for installer-friendly construction adjustments.

### Aesthetics

- Aesthetic options include a wide range of face designs and colors.
- Natural stone texture appearance.
- Capping and corner units available.

**Note:** Unit color, dimensions, weight & availability varies by manufacturer.





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### INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS



STEP 1

#### Prepare the Base Leveling Pad.

Excavate the base trench to the designed width and depth. Start the leveling pad at the lowest elevation along the wall alignment. Step up in 8" (200mm) increments with the base as required at elevation change in the foundation. Level the prepared base with maximum 6" (150mm) lifts of well-compacted granular fill (gravel, road base, or ½" to ¾" [10 - 20mm] crushed stone). Compact to 95% Standard Proctor or greater. Do not use PEA GRAVEL or SAND for leveling pad.



STEP 4

#### Install Fill & Compaction.

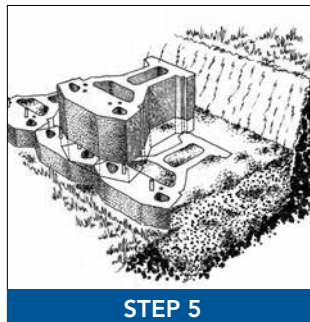
Provide ½" - ¾" (10 - 20mm) clean crushed stone drainage fill behind the units to a minimum distance behind the tail of 6" (150mm). Fill all open spaces between units and open cavities/cores with the same drainage material. Proceed to place backfill in maximum 6 - 8" (150 - 200mm) layers and compact to 95% Standard Proctor with the appropriate compaction equipment.



STEP 2

#### Install the Base Course.

Place the first course of Keystone units end to end (with face of wall corners touching) on the prepared base. The receiving pin holes should face upward, as shown. Make sure each unit is level. Leveling the first course is critical for accurate and acceptable results. Keystone recommends minimum embedment depth for below grade placement of Keystone units on a ratio of 1" (25mm) below grade for each 8" (200mm) of wall height above grade or one unit, whichever is greater.



STEP 5

#### Install Additional Courses.

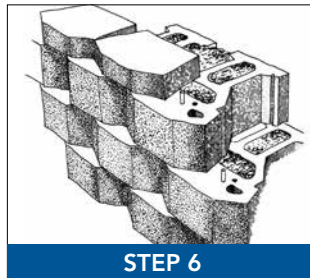
Place the next course of Keystone units over the fiberglass pins, fitting the pins into the triangular shaped receiving hole in the units above. Push the units toward the face of the wall until they make full contact with the pins. Continue backfilling and building to desired top elevation.



STEP 3

#### Insert the Fiberglass Pins.

Place the straight fiberglass pins into the holes of each Keystone unit as required. Once placed, the pins create an automatic setback for the additional courses. Place fiberglass connecting pins in the front holes for near vertical (½" or [3mm]) setback and in the rear pin holes for 1½" (29mm) setback per course.



STEP 6

#### Capping the Wall.

Complete your wall with the appropriate Keystone capping units. With units dry and clean, use exterior construction grade adhesive on the top surface of the last course before applying cap units. Backfill and compact to finish grade.

Note: If drain tile is required for your project, consult an engineer or visit [www.keystonewalls.com/resources](http://www.keystonewalls.com/resources) for more information.